

Investor Technology Day CES 2023

January 4, 2023

BRINGING THE FUTURE

Today's Agenda



Session One (1:00 pm – 2:20 pm)

Overview and Strategic Vision

Electrification Technology Overview

Financial Updates

Closing Remarks

Question and Answer Session

Break / Transition (2:20 pm – 2:30 pm)

Session Two (2:30 pm – 4:30 pm)

Product Display and Ride & Drive

Product display tour hosted by Craig Renneker, VP Innovation

David Dauch, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

Mark Barrett, Vice President Engineering and Quality

David Dauch. Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

Chris May, Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

Cocktail Reception (4:30 pm)

Forward-Looking Statements

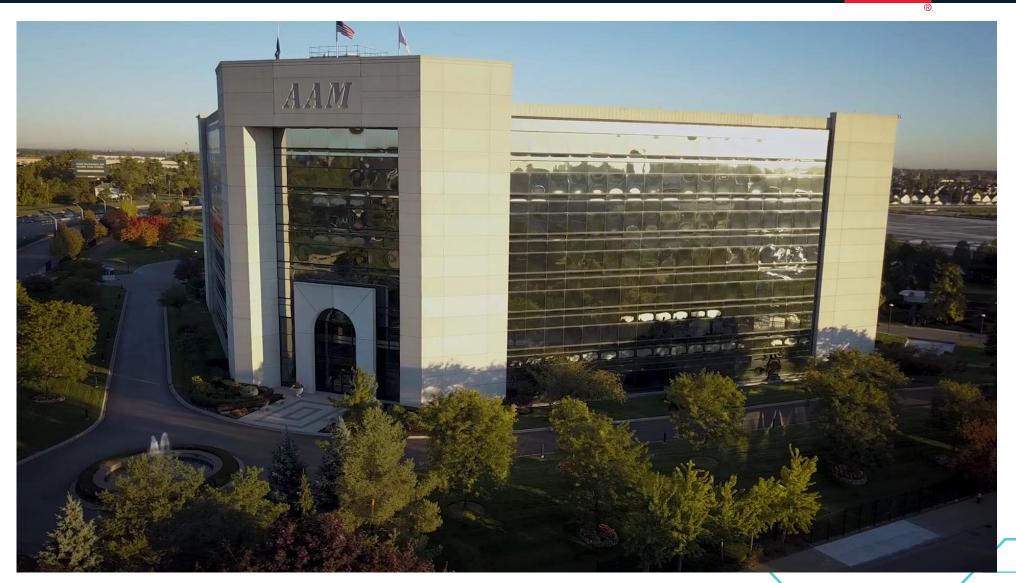


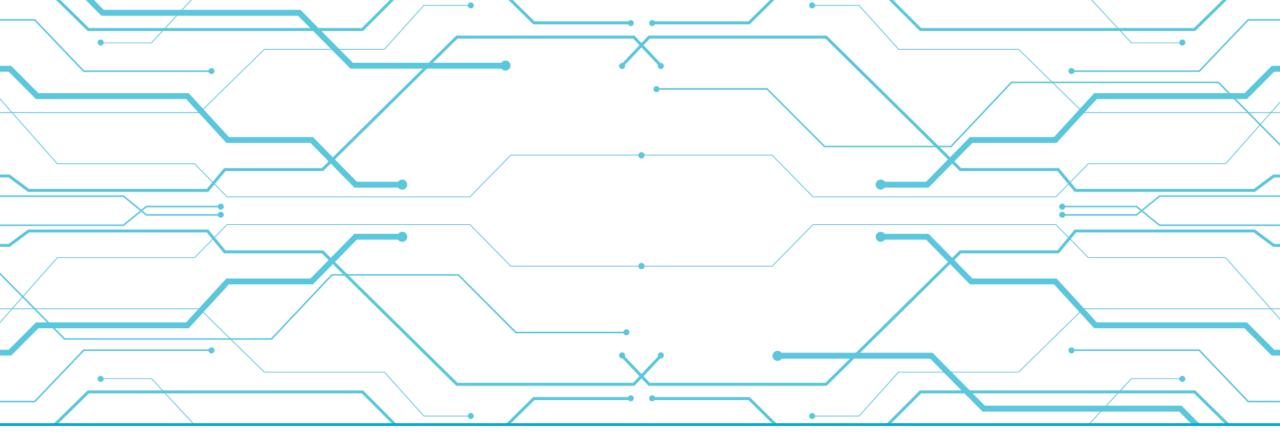
This presentation information contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements involve certain risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by these statements. These risks and uncertainties include factors detailed in the reports we file with the SEC, including those described under "Risk Factors" in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q. These forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this communication. We expressly disclaim any obligation or undertaking to disseminate any updates or revisions to any forward-looking statement contained herein to reflect any change in our expectations with regard thereto or any change in events, conditions or circumstances on which any such statement is based.

It should also be noted that this information contains certain financial measures, including Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted Earnings per Share, Adjusted Free Cash Flow, Net Leverage Ratio and Liquidity that are not required by, or presented in accordance with, accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, or GAAP. These measures are presented here to provide additional useful measurements to review our operations, provide transparency to investors and enable period-to-period comparability of financial performance. A description of non-GAAP financial measures that we use to evaluate our operations and financial performance, and reconciliation of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable financial measures calculated and reported in accordance with GAAP, can be found in the appendix under "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures."

We Are AAM







David C. Dauch Chairman & Chief Executive Officer

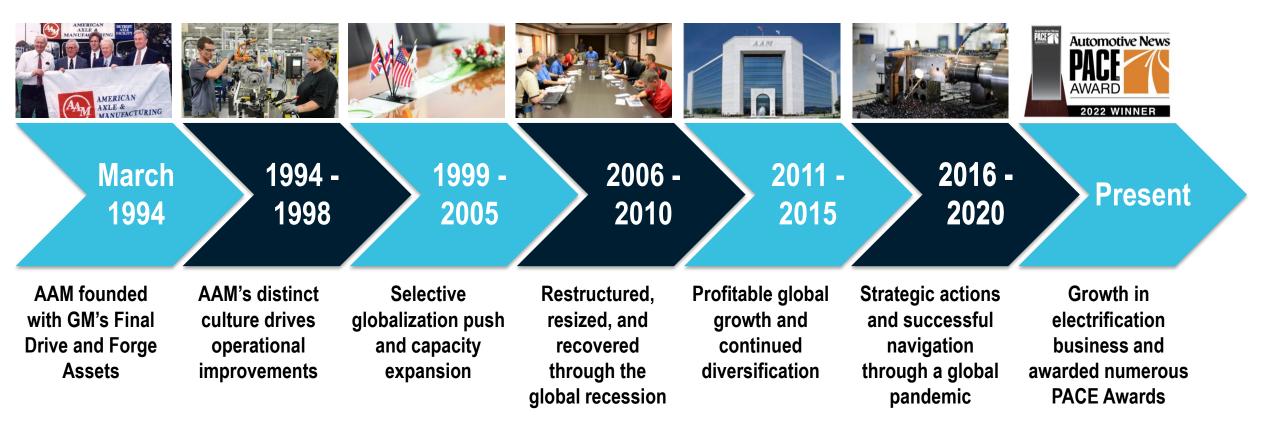








Nearly 30 Years Of Delivering POWER



AAM - Quick Facts



Global-leader in design, engineering and manufacturing of automotive propulsion systems and technologies to support electric, hybrid and ICE vehicles



\$5.8B 2022 Revenue*



~20,000 Employees



18 Countries



Nearly 85 Locations



14 Global Engineering and Tech Centers

DRIVELINE

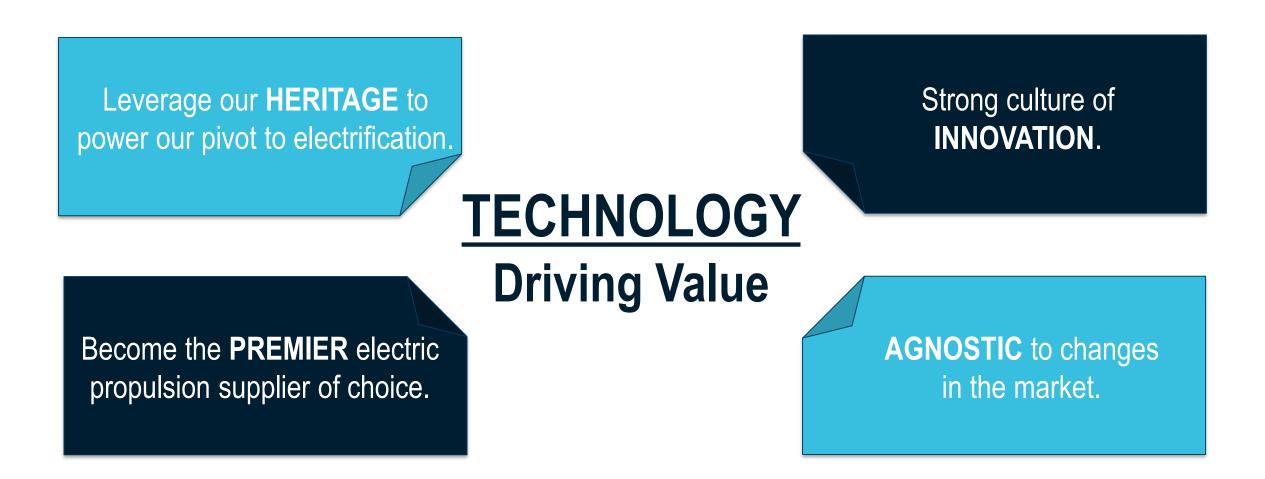
- One of the leaders in hybrid and electric driveline solutions
- A Global Leader in
 - Full-size Pickup Truck and SUV Driveline Systems
 - AWD Systems for Crossover Vehicles
 - Damped Gears, Viscous
 Dampers and Rubber
 Isolation Pulleys
- Pioneer of Disconnecting AWD Systems

METAL FORMING

- Strong position in electrified propulsion components
- Leading automotive forger in the world
- A Global Leader in
 - Forged Gears & Shafts
 - CVT Pulleys
 - Powdered Metal Connecting Rods
 - Aluminum Valve Bodies
 - Machined Helical Gears
 - Differential Assemblies

AAM's Vision





Serving the World's Leading Brands

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How We Deliver **POWER**



QUALITY



World-class quality means operating with a commitment to achieving **perfection**.

TECHNOLOGY LEADERSHIP

Innovative solutions that achieve requirements for **safety**, **efficiency**, **performance**, **fuel economy** and **environmental friendliness**.





OPERATIONAL EXCELLENCE

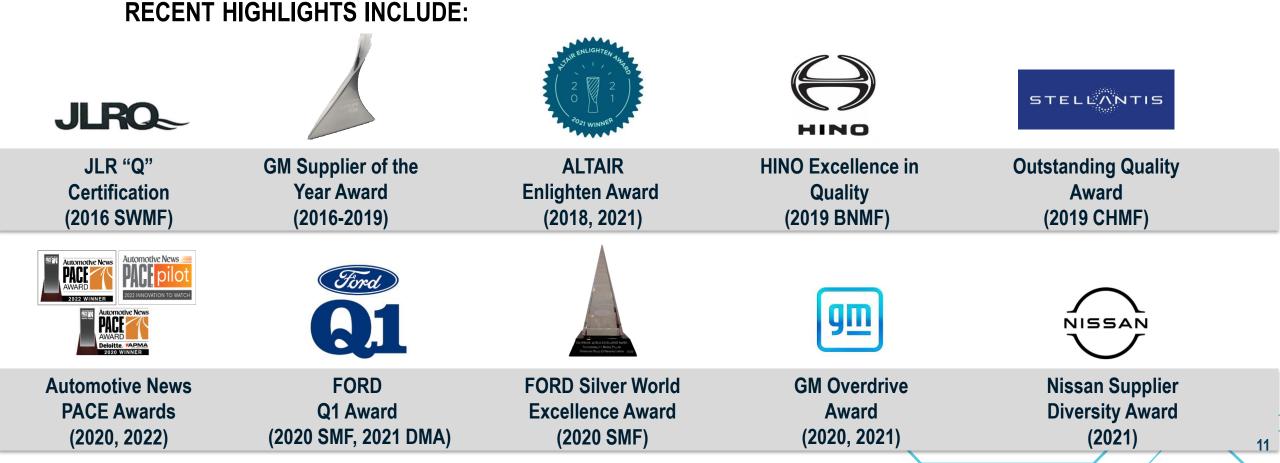
Global footprint that brings **streamlining**, **standardization** and **synergies** to **exceed** customer expectations.

Quality Certifications & Awards

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STRIVING TO BE THE **BEST** IN OUR INDUSTRY

Over the last several years, AAM has been the proud recipient of many customer and industry awards and recognition. We are proud to serve our customers on a global basis, exceeding expectations and continually raising the bar.



Advanced Tech Development Center (Detroit, MI)

ATDC: AAM's Global Center for the Development of Advanced Product, Process and Systems Technology

CAPABILITIES

- Advanced Product, Process & Systems Development
 - Assembly Fastener
 - Machining Prototype
 - Gear
 - Welding
 - Electronics Product
- Competitive Assessment
- Quality & Warranty Analysis
- Development Hardware Analysis
- Low Volume Production

Competitive Assessment



Advanced Prototype Development

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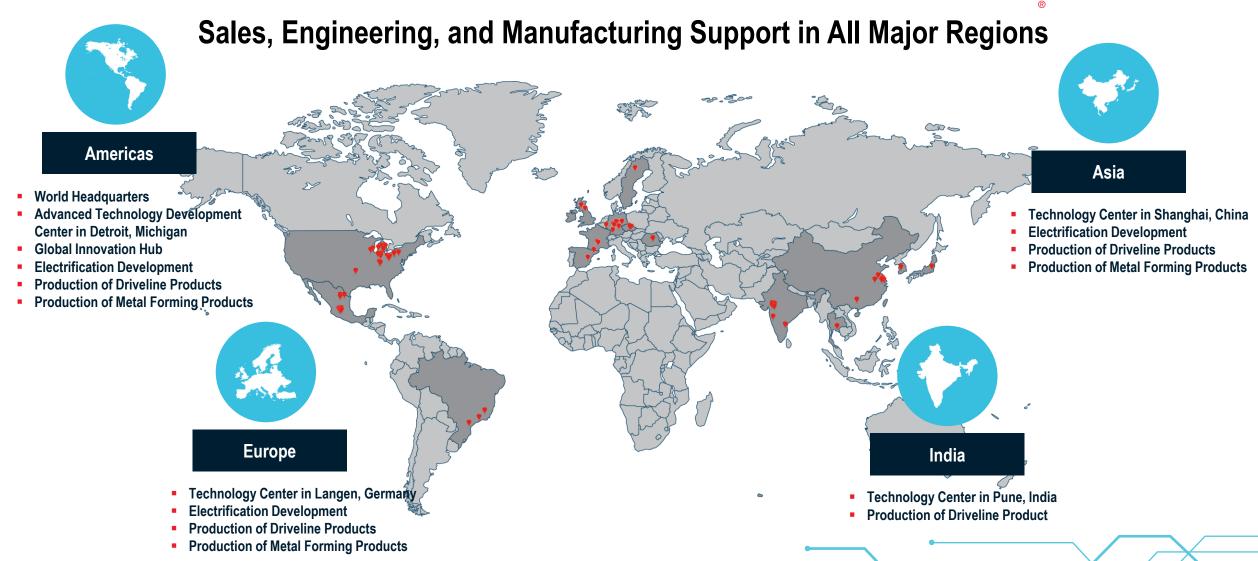
Quality & Warranty Analysis

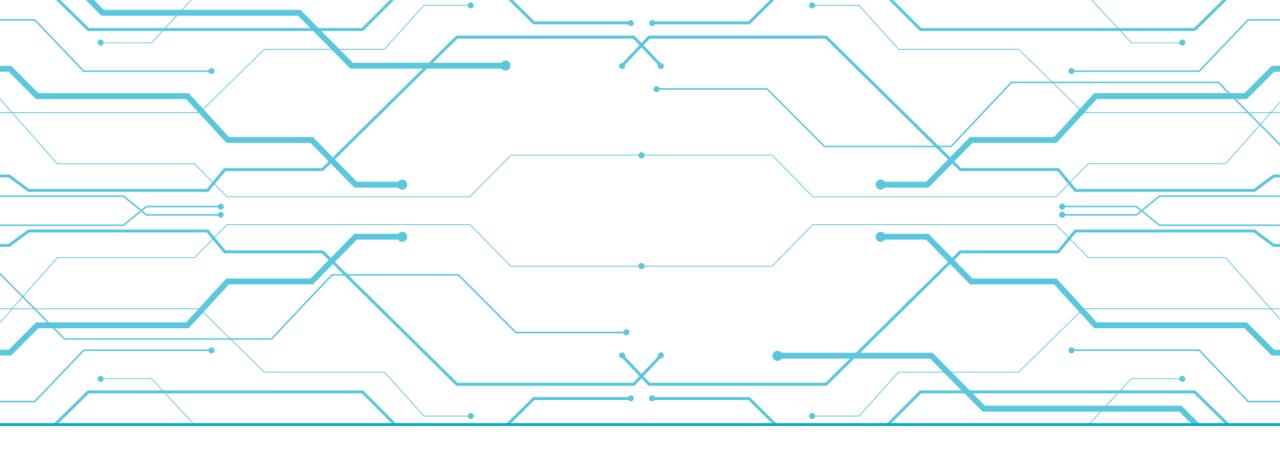
Advanced Product Development



AAM Global Footprint







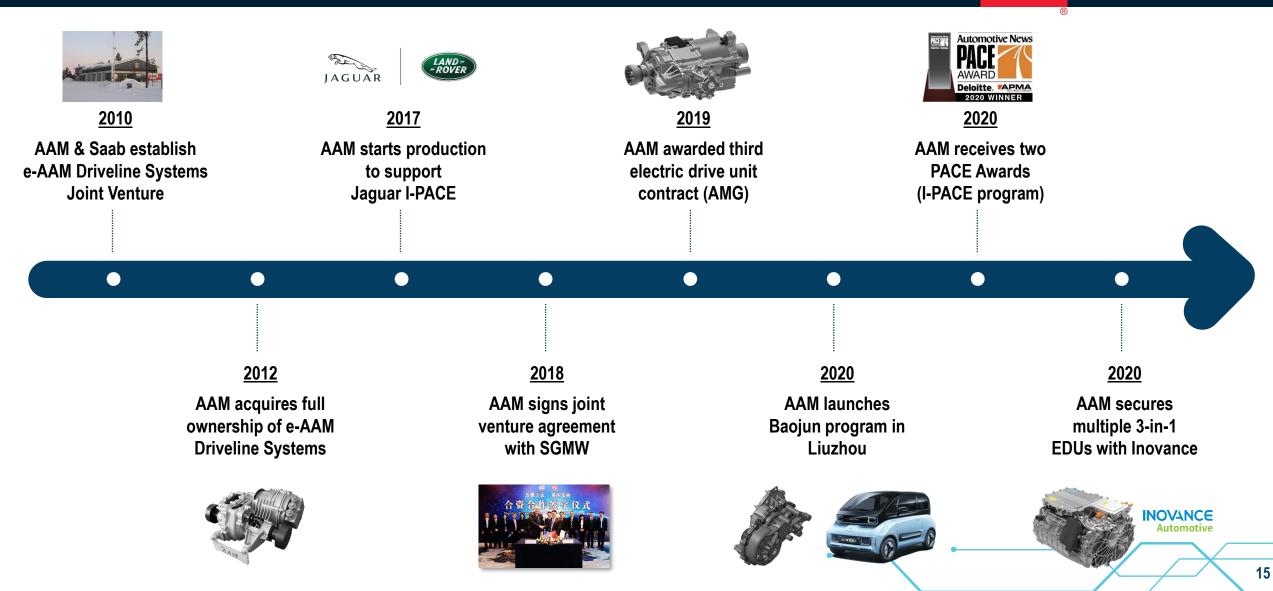
AAM's Electrification



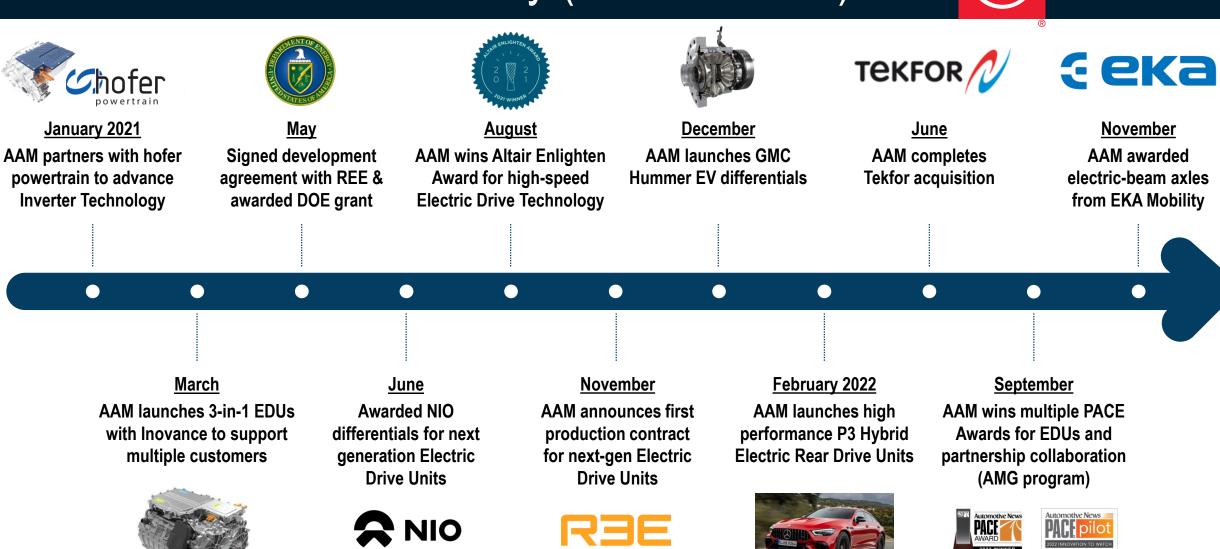


AAM Electrification History





AAM Electrification History (2021-Present)

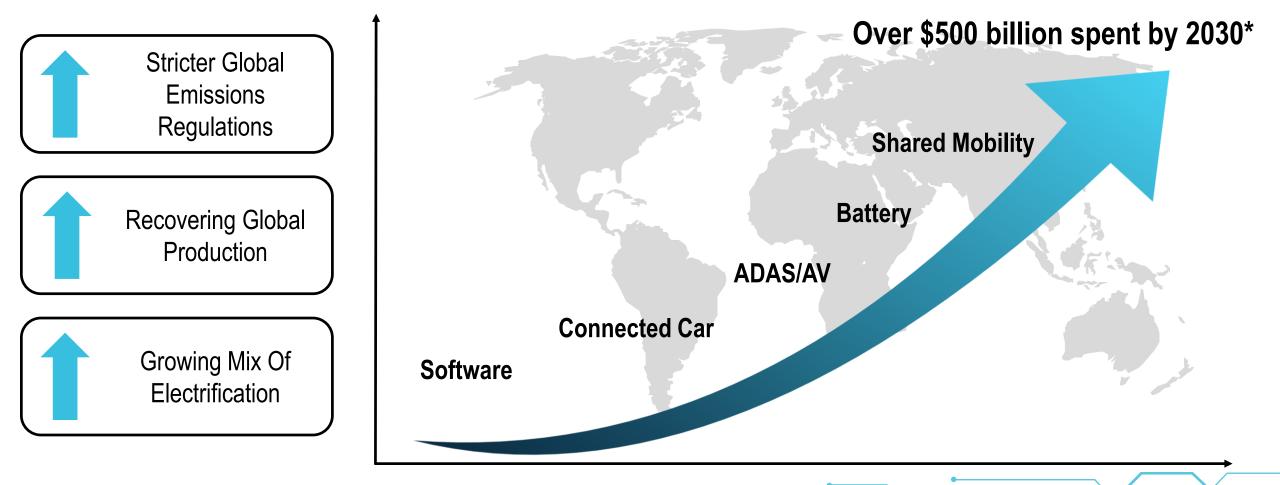


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Market Driving Investments



Significant OEM Capital Allocation Needs Opens Outsourcing Opportunities



AAM's Addressable Electric Vehicle Market



AAM anticipates the addressable sourcing market at \$20-\$30 billion by 2030*

- This includes full systems, subsystems and components
- We offer solutions for various OEM go-tomarket strategies for electric vehicles
- Our technology is a key differentiator
- AAM expects to achieve a strong position in the global electric-beam axle segment
- We expect the market to grow past 2030

Addressable Market Opportunity

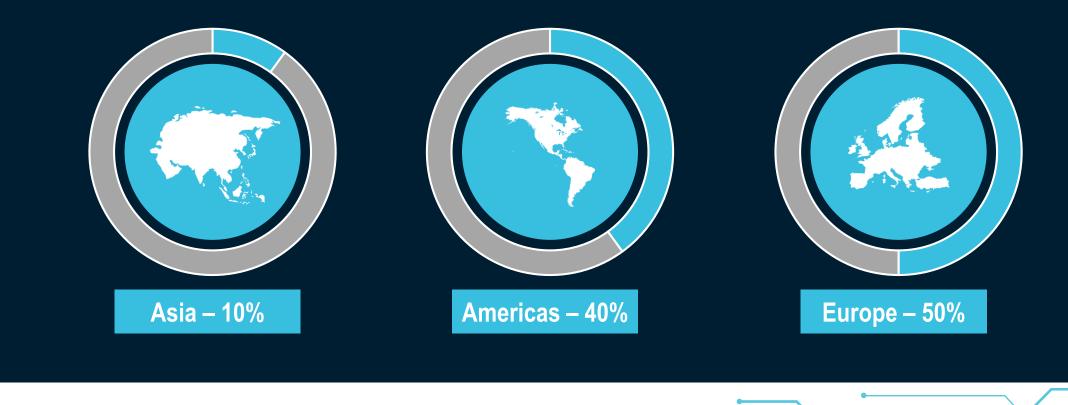


Lifetime Electrification Bookings



~\$1.8 Billion In Lifetime Revenues Booked

Lifetime Revenue By Geography



2030 Electrification Market Share Goal

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Heritage of quality, technology leadership and operational excellence.

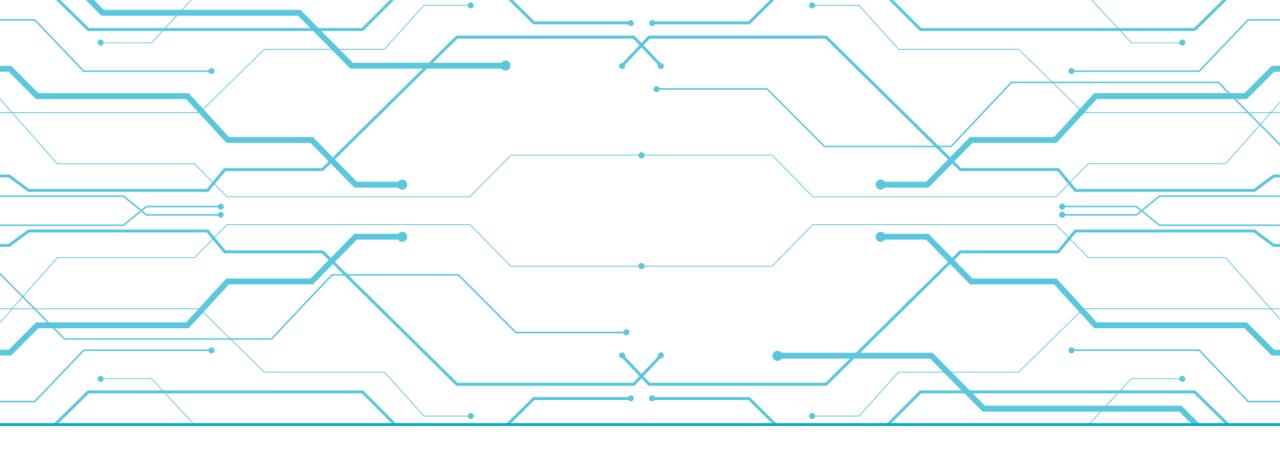
Broad geographical footprint supports market share growth in Asia and Europe while maintaining strong NA position.

Target >10% Share Of Our Estimated Addressable Market By 2030

Combined with a strong foundational ICE business, AAM revenues have opportunity to grow through 2030 Similar outsourcing dynamics between our legacy and electrification business. Legacy market share > 10%. Robust innovative product platform serving multiple vehicle segments.

Broad portfolio in electric drives (including e-beam axles) and components allow for full participation in OEM sourcing strategies.

Higher outsourcing probability and share opportunity for e-beam axles.



Business Update





Growing Electric Business and Customer Base





Jaguar Land Rover

AAM supplies front and rear 2-in-1 EDUs on Jaguar I-PACE.



AAM's electric driveline technology powers AMG's first PHEV model, the <u>GT 63 S E PERFORMANCE</u>.

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VOLVO

Volvo Cars

AAM awarded contracts to supply Volvo Cars with gears for its next generation front and rear electric drive units.

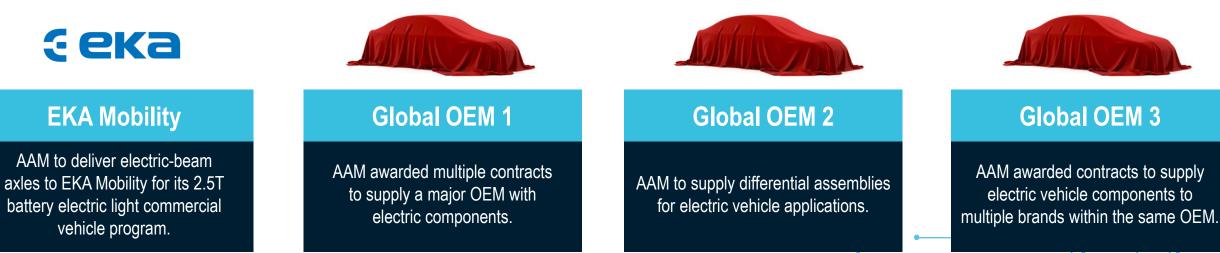
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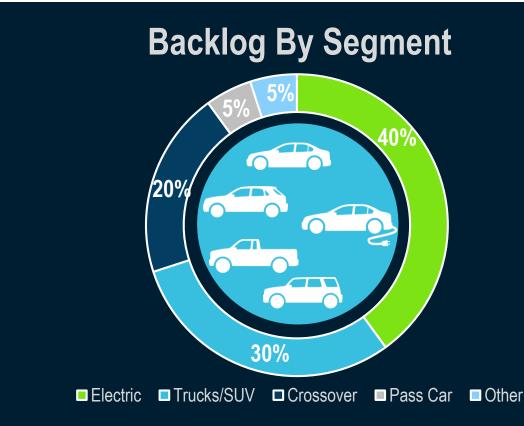
AAM to supply high-performance electric drive units that can support multiple programs.

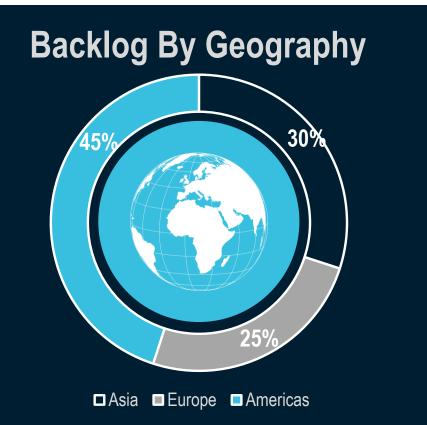


Gross New Business Backlog (disclosed on January 4, 2023)

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\$725 Million Backlog (2023-2025)



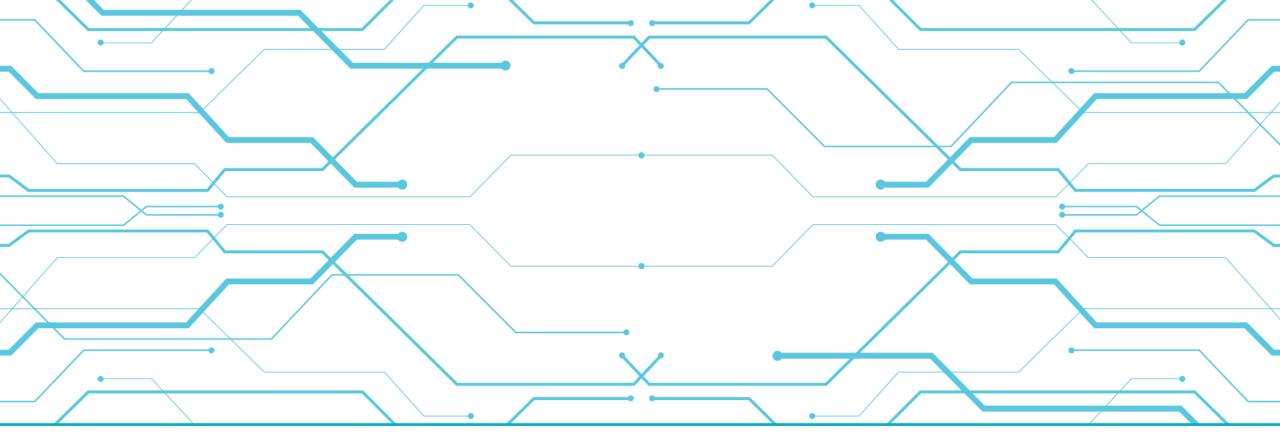


Electrification continues to be a growing portion of AAM's new business backlog

AAM Long-Term Value Creation



Diversification	 Balanced mix of customers and geography. Expand our product portfolio, driving opportunities with new OEMs and regions. Agnostic to propulsion market changes.
Sales	 Grow above market by leveraging scale and technology. Electrification will further drive expansion into new segments. Protect and extend the core business. Offer a compelling value proposition to customers.
Financials	 Leverage AAM's Operating Systems to drive top tier EBITDA margin and cash flow generation. Enhance balance sheet strength.
Long-Term Focus	 Leader in electric propulsion technology. Increase size and scale through organic and inorganic growth. Effective deployment of capital.



Mark Barrett

Vice President Product Engineering & Quality





AAM Electrification Experience

Awarded Multiple EDU and e-Beam Programs as Integration Lead **Supporting Numerous Global OEMs from Various Global Facilities** PACE Automotive News Pace Award Recipient for EDU Design & OEM Collaboration Deloitte #APM MATARTRI **Experience with Concentric, Offset, and High-Speed Motors** Proven Concentric Planetary, Offset Layshaft, and Dual Layshaft Gearboxes 3 Cool New Electric Motor Technologies From CES 2022 An electric hub motor that also powers an active suspension, an ultra-compact high-speed motor, and an EV H1 with 3 170 LB-ET Long Heritage of Driveline & Chassis Expertise

AAM pairs 12+ years of Electrification Experience with 28+ Years of Driveline Knowledge

AAM Key Electrification Awards



2-in-1 Electric Drive Units

Jaguar I-PACE (Europe)

- Two P4 Electric Drive Units
- 147 kW Power Level
- Power Dense Concentric Design
- Integrated Park Lock (Front EDU only)

Baojun E300 City Car (China)

- P4 Gearbox
- 40 kW Peak Power
- Offset Gearbox Design
- Integrated Park Lock

AMG High-Performance Luxury (Europe)

- P3 Hybrid Electric Drive Unit
- 160kW Peak Power
- 2-speed Concentric Gearbox Design
- Integrated TracRite® eLSD

3-in-1 Electric Beam Axle

Pinnacle Mobility EKA (India)

- eBeam Rear Axle T2400
- 70kW Peak Power
- Banjo Housing





3-in-1 Electric Drive Units (Platform)

AAM / Inovance 3-in-1 eDrive (China)

- P4 Platform Electric Drive Units
- Scalable Power Levels (100-145kW)
- Offset Gearbox Design
- Optional Park Lock

AAM Next Generation 3-in-1 eDrive

- P4 Platform Wheel End Electric Drive Units
- 4x 100kW Units per Vehicle
- Compact Offset Gearbox Design
- Integrated SiC MOSFET Inverter



Multiple Programs Awarded &



Electric Drive Components

Planetary Geartrain

Supply Volvo Cars with electric drive gears

Electric Drive Unit Differentials

- Multiple Chinese BEV Car & SUV Awards
- Multiple North American Light Vehicle Awards
- North American BEV Semi-Truck Application



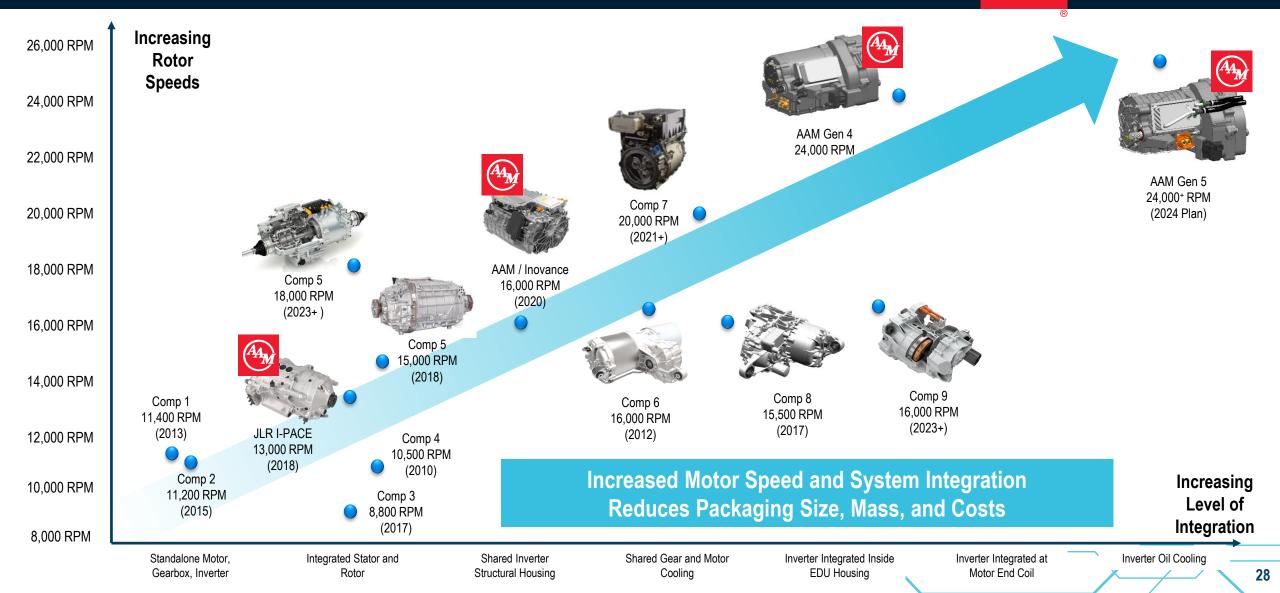
Multiple Programs Awarded and Launched

Awarded 20+ Different Electrification Vehicle Programs

2023 Launch

Trends in Electric Propulsion





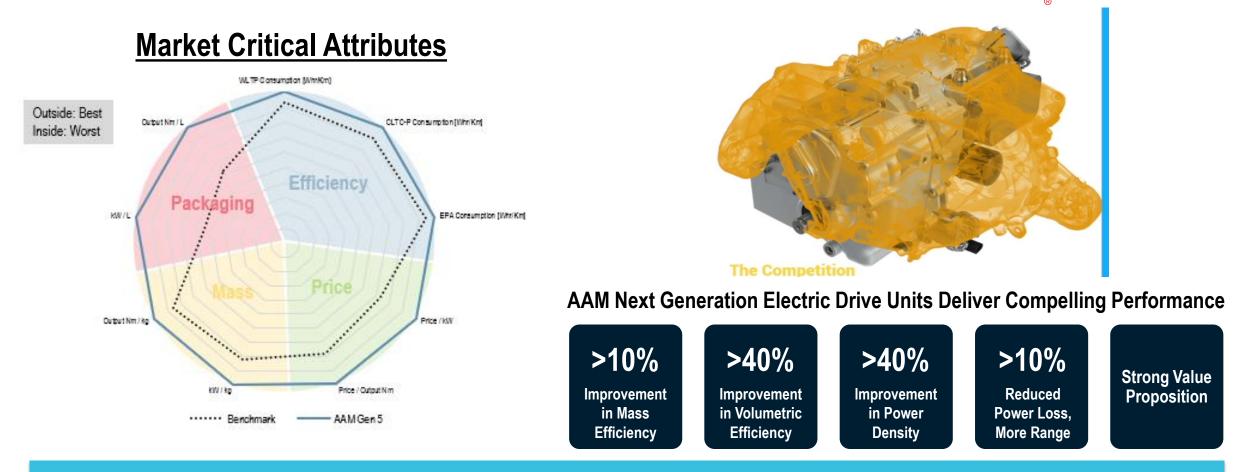
AAM Gen 5 Technology **1.** Power Electronics, Software & Controls Optimized for efficiency, performance and functional safety Oil Cooled 3. Gearbox Optimized for efficiency, power density and NVH Dual layshaft load balancing 2. Electric Motor **Automotive News** Optimized for power output, efficiency, power density and NVH Induction motor (no rare earth magnets) 2022 INNOVATION TO WATCH **First production launch 2024** Greater than 24,000 rpm **PRODUCT TECHNOLOGY** AAM Gen 5 technology provides a full system solution with

AAM Industry Leading Electric Drive Unit Technology

one of the industry's most integrated and power dense design

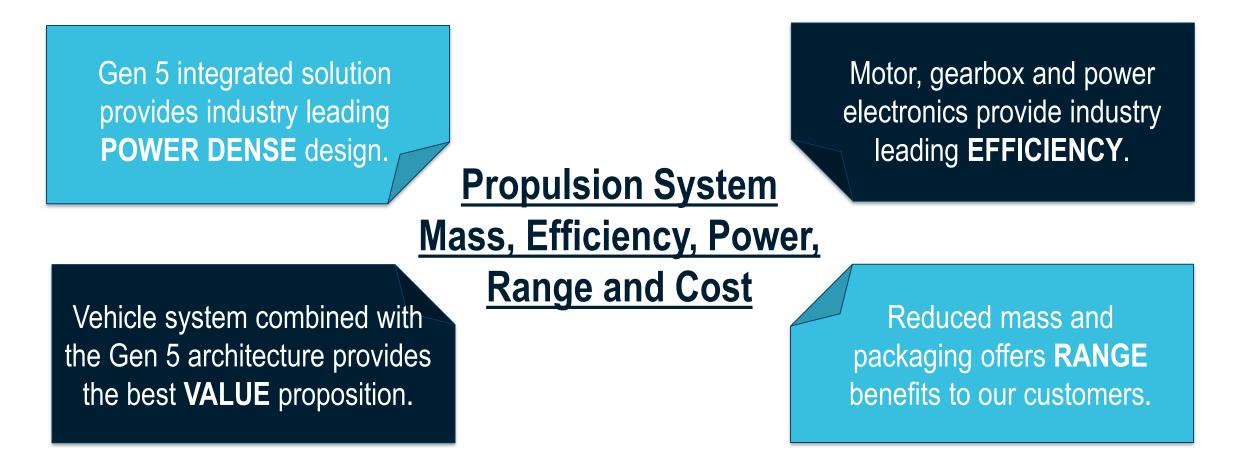
AAM Next Generation Electric Drive





AAM's Gen 5 technology outperforms widely recognized industry benchmarks in terms of critical EDU attributes

AAM's Next Gen Technology Value Proposition



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AAM Global Engineering Capabilities

SUBSYSTEMS

- High Voltage Power Electronics
- Low Voltage Electronics
- Software and Controls
- Motor
- Functional Safety
- Thermal Management
- Gears
- Structural Housings
- Sealing System
- Bearing System
- Oil Flow Management



ANALYTICAL & SIMULATION TOOLS

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- Durability
- Efficiency
- Lube Flow
- NVH
- Thermal
- Gears
- Bearings
- Motor Performance
- Electronic
- Vibration
- HV Inductance
- Software Simulation
- Powertrain System Performance

AAM has complete in-house engineering capability to provide full electric propulsion system design

Electrification Engineering Capabilities



AAM Capabilities – Mechanical Architecture Technical Capabilities related to Electric Propulsions Gear Box Architecture Design Motor, Gearbox and Power elical Gear Design and Anal Automation and Optimization **Electronics Analysis Tools** Full Set of CAE Tools for eDrive D Helical Cear Design and Analysis Tea AAM Capabilities – Helical Gear and NVH Technical Capabilities related to Electric Propulsions lelical Gear Process Design NVH Analysis, Validatio **Bearing Design and Analysis** and **Development** and Correlatio t Center (Detroit, MI) In-House Analysis Tools, Labs and Suppo RHTC NVH De Highly trained in-house hearing anal Correlated process design and analysis to bevel, cylindrical an engineering and pro AAM Capabilities - ECS Technical Capabilities related to Electric Propulsions Software Technology Partnerships Inverter and Motor Contro AAM in-house Control Develo Software Development Tools industry Partnerships and Consortium IBM Doors NG (Requirements ETAS AutoSAR Tool Cimuliak CarSIM **AAM Capabilities - ECS** IBM Rational Team Center (Pr lanagement Vector Tools (CANape, CANoe Technical Capabilities related to Electric Propulsions PC LINT Vector Cas Launching ASIL B(D) product '21 nverter and Motor Calibration Control Board and Hardware IO Drive Unit End-of-line Validation sment to Level 3 b rter Checkout & Calibratio Control Board US-Detroit Dyno System PWM calibration (deadtime, duty, delay. In-house control board development with Texa Output 2 dyno system + Battery Instrument TMS320F28379D (Tesla Model 3's processor) Fault response (desat, HVDC fault, UV, OV, .) US-Rochester Hills Dyno System witching (volt-sec integrity, Vds overshoot... T-rig 3 dyno system + Battery simulate olver/TMR life-time performance 395kW, 2,400 Nm peak, up to 9,000 RPM AAM European Technical Cente Motor Checkout & Calibratio eDrive Test System Motor Characterization (dc/ac res Output 2 dyno system + Battery simulate Static flux man T-rig 3 dyno system + Battery simulato · Peak/zero torque search · Control table generatio Hardware IO Torque linearit All in-house solution canable Standard TI solution capable Software Development Platform Model-based code generation with Altair Ember Standard C programming capabl 🗅 Altair 🛛 solidThinking

AAM's expertise is in mechanical technology: gearbox design, gear profile, NVH, etc.

> AAM has a proven track record as an actuation supplier as the leader in disconnecting AWD.

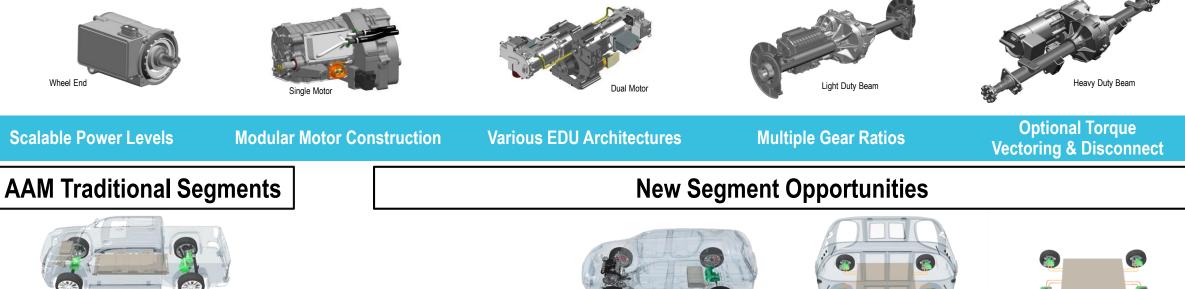
> > Through partnerships and in-house development, AAM has enhanced Inverter, Motor, and ECS development.

AAM has a complete portfolio of analytical tools for speed to market development

Scalable & Modular Platform



AAM's Next Generation Scalable & Modular Electric Drive Units support numerous vehicle applications while optimizing capital and development costs



P4 4WD ARCHITECTURE



P4 AWD ARCHITECTURE



P4 FWD ARCHITECTURE



P4 SPLIT AXLE HYBRID ARCHITECTURE



P3 HYBRID ARCHITECTURE

P4 AWD MPV ARCHITECTURE





R R **P4 WHEEL END ARCHITECTURE**

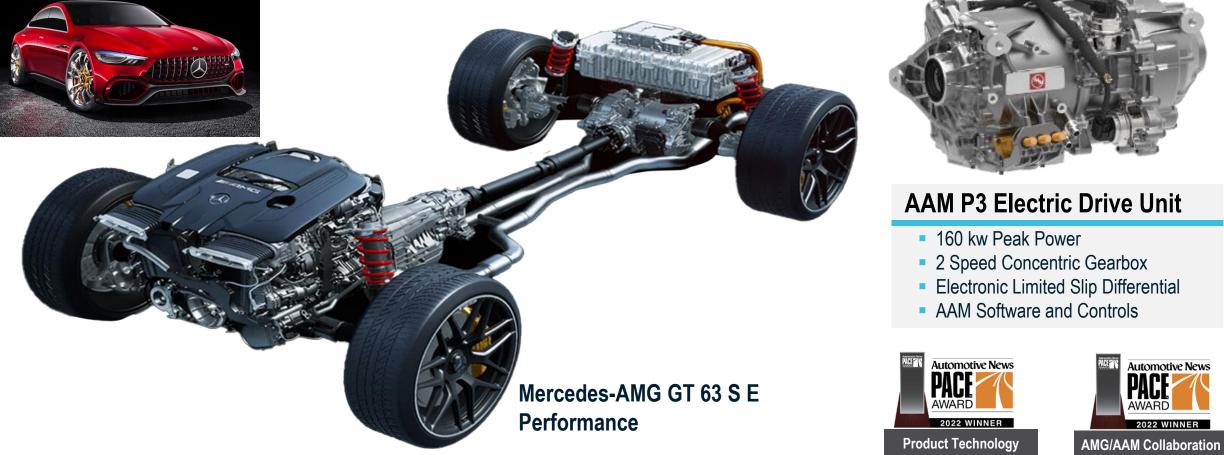


P4 4WD HD ARCHITECTURE

Denotes AAM EDU application.

AAM's Most Recent Market Introduction





AAM partnered with AMG to deliver a highly technologically advanced hybrid electric propulsion system

AAM e-Beam Product Portfolio





AAM is well positioned to leverage our legacy knowledge and vertical integration to support this growing electrification market

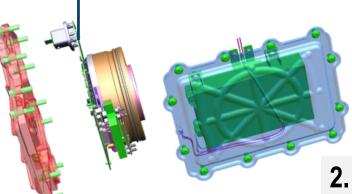
AAM Technology Roadmap

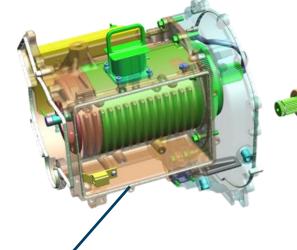


AAM Gen 6 Technology...what's next

1. Power Electronics, Software & Controls

 Further efficiency gains through software, controls and switching innovations





3. Gearbox

 Further gains in power density through gear innovations

2. Electric Motor

 Further efficiency and power density gains through motor architecture, speed, cooling and continuous power innovations

Continued focus on technology leadership and value creation

Electrification Summary





Vehicles to be Driven Today

CITY COURSE



LI AUTO	BAOJUN
LI ONE	E300 Plus
(PHEV)	(BEV)
AAM	AAM
Rear 145kW	Rear 40kW
3-in-1 EDU	2-in-1 EDU

HANDLING COURSE



AMG	JAGUAR
GT63 SE PERFORMANCE (PHEV)	I-PACE (BEV)
AAM	AAM
160 kW	Front and Rear
2-in-1 P3 EDU	147kW EDUs

TRUCK COURSE



AAM

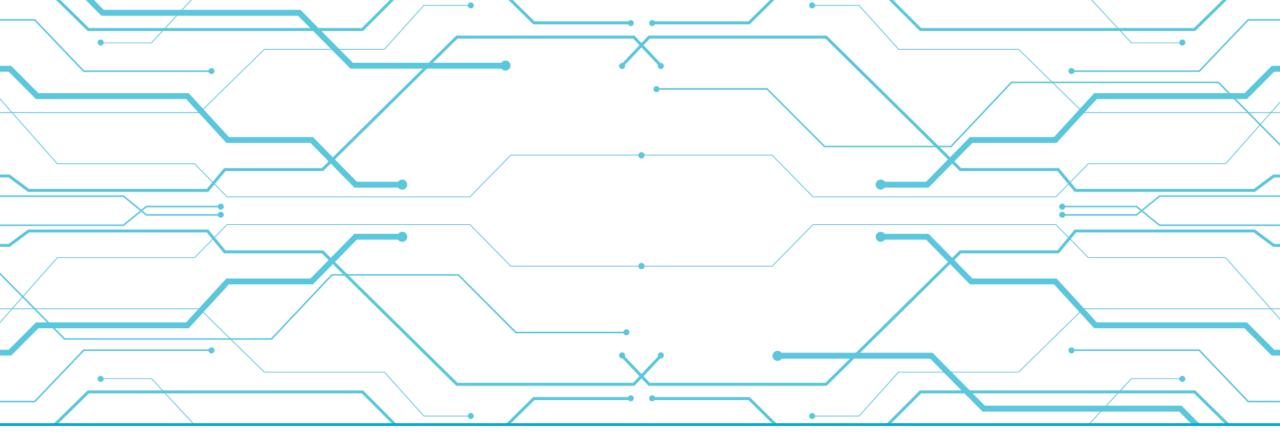
TracRite EL

Locking Differential

Rear – 153mm Dual motor EDU

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Showcases AAM's high speed 153mm Gen 5 motor with integrated inverter



Christopher May Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer









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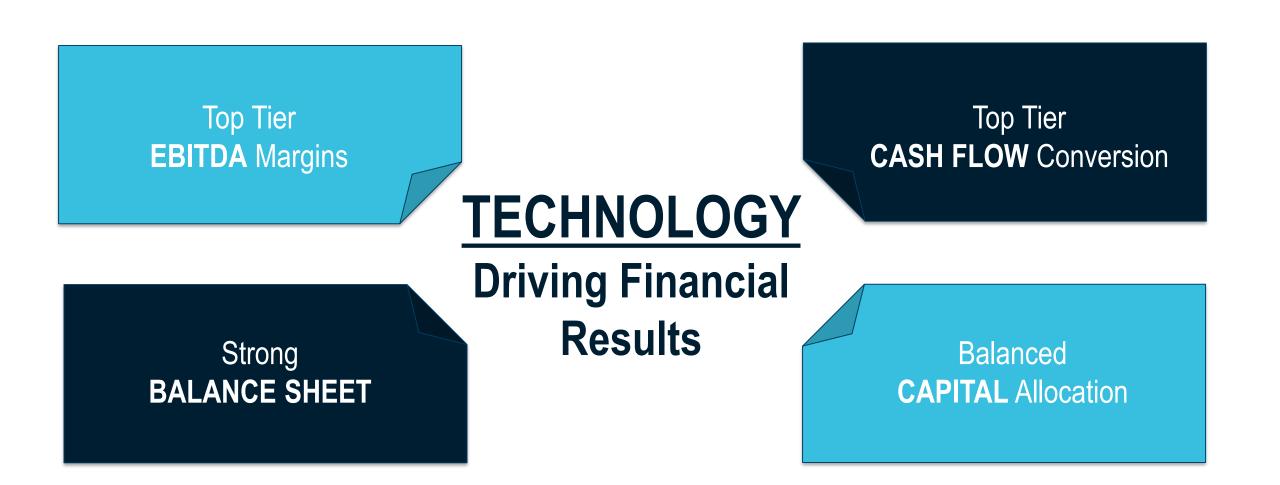
Financial Goals for AAM's Vision

Pathway to Achievement

2022 Financial Outlook Update

Capital Allocation Priorities

No Honey for the Bears Here



Financial Goals for AAM's Vision

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Growth and Sales



Areas of Focus

Build EV business with legacy and start-up OEMs.

Increase CPV opportunities.



Leverage AAM's technology base to maintain and develop segment strongholds.

Manage the ICE tail – secure and defend the current business and extract cash flow.

High value acquisitions.



AAM's e-beam axle expertise and next-gen EDUs are supporting this focus.

AAM has secured many next generation products for current ICE business. Recent announcements > \$10 billion of lifetime sales.

The 2022 Tekfor acquisition contributed > \$300 million of sales and synergies.

Trends and Results

Backlog has increased and new customers have been added.

AAM's EDU awards and quotation opportunities are delivering higher CPV.

Growth and Significant CPV Opportunity in EV

Outsourced Support

E-Beam Axles and E-Drives

In-House Support

BRINGING

Components



AAM CPV: Up to \$2,500+



AAM CPV: Up to \$500

AAM is Positioned to Support All OEM Sourcing Strategies

Margin Drivers Through AAM's Cost Advantages

Cost Advantages Today

- Scale and product mix
- Vertical integration
- Variable cost structure
- Regional sourcing
- Lean SG&A
- AAM Operating System

Additional Cost Advantages in the Future

- Fully integrated product designs
- Expanded sourcing strategies
- Additional fixed cost reductions
- Further automation to drive productivity
- Synergies from recent acquisitions
- ESG benefits

Goal: Continue to Generate Top Tier Margins

Capital Intensity



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Capital Intensity Needs: Legacy To Electric

Components	Similar to ICE. Can also leverage installed base. Select new investments.	Maintenance	Similar to ICE.
Driveline Assembly	Similar to ICE.	Productivity	Similar to ICE.
Facilities	Leverage installed base. Select new investments based on program size.	Information Technology	Can leverage installed base.
Inflation Reduction Act Benefits	Opportunity exists to reduce costs for EV.	Research & Development	Initial up-front spending.

Focused On Debt Reduction



\$ in billions



AAM has reduced gross debt by ~\$1.3 billion* since 2017

* Includes additional \$50 million paid down on Term Loan B in December 2022.

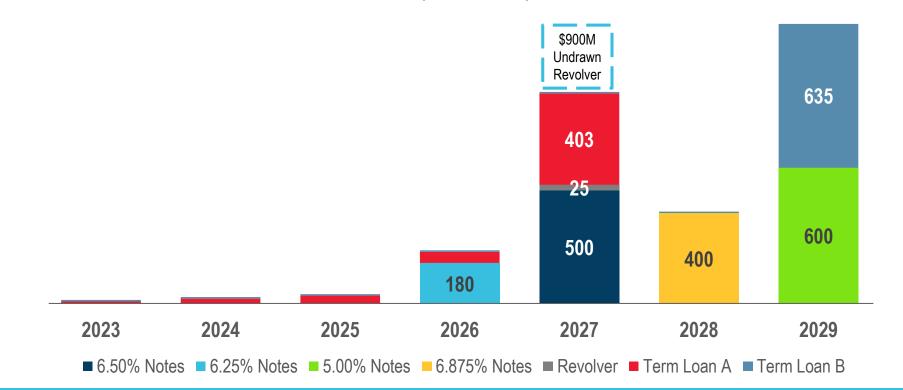
Debt Maturity



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Senior Debt Maturities at 12/31/2022

(in \$ millions)



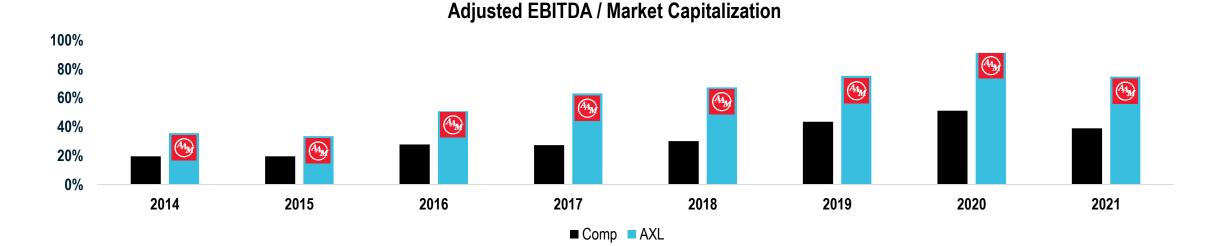
Weighted Average Maturity of Senior Debt: 5.5 years

Source: This data is as of December 31, 2022 and reflects the Term Loan B refinancing completed in December 2022.

History of Building Value

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FCF / Market Capitalization

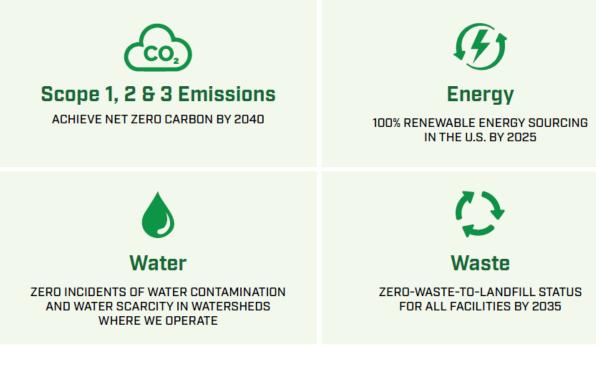


Source: Bloomberg, filings, and company estimates.

Sustainability Initiatives

New Targets

- We are focused on achieving profitable growth and doing so sustainably.
- We initially set goals to reduce GHG emissions, energy usage, and water consumption by 5% by the end of 2024.
- AAM achieved those goals ahead of schedule.
- We established new targets to guide AAM's global environmental sustainability initiatives.
- Our net-zero emissions targets have been validated by the Science Based Targets initiative (SBTi).



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2022 Financial Outlook Update



	Targets (as of November 4, 2022)	4Q 2022 Trends (as of January 4, 2023)
Full Year Sales	\$5.75 to \$5.85 billion	Production volatility remained elevated in the quarter
Adjusted EBITDA	\$745 to \$765 million	Will be impacted by sales noted above and production volatility inefficiencies.
Adjusted Free Cash Flow	~\$300 million	Trending to target.

We expect to provide 2023 guidance when AAM releases fourth quarter 2022 earnings.

Note: For definitions of Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted Free Cash Flow and Non-GAAP reconciliations, please see the attached supplemental section.

Capital Allocation



Organic Growth

Invest in R&D and continue organic growth with the appropriate returns

Strategic

Focus on technology, portfolio positioning, diversification and growth objectives

Leverage Reduction

Continued focus to reduce leverage and improve balance sheet strength

Shareholder Activity

At the appropriate time, consider other options that may further benefit our shareholders

Capital Allocation Aligned with AAM's Strategic Objectives

No Honey For The Bears Here



Bear Thesis: AAM will lose CPV with electrification

Reality: This is not what we are experiencing

- AAM's content per vehicle opportunity in electrification can be over \$2,500.
- This is similar or better than our legacy platforms.
- AAM's served segments are expanding.

Bear Thesis: Capital intensity higher for EV

Reality: In many cases, it is similar to ICE

- Can leverage existing manufacturing footprint.
- Flexible equipment used for both ICE and EV.
- Select investments for EV.

Bear Thesis: All EDUs will be insourced by OEMs

Reality: This is not what we are experiencing

- We believe there will be a mix of insourced and outsourced e-beams / EDUs, like ICE today.
- This is our current quotation experience.
- We also believe once platforms expand, OEMs will seek the supply base to support this growth.

Bear Thesis: AAM terminal value is "0"

Reality: Our view is quite different

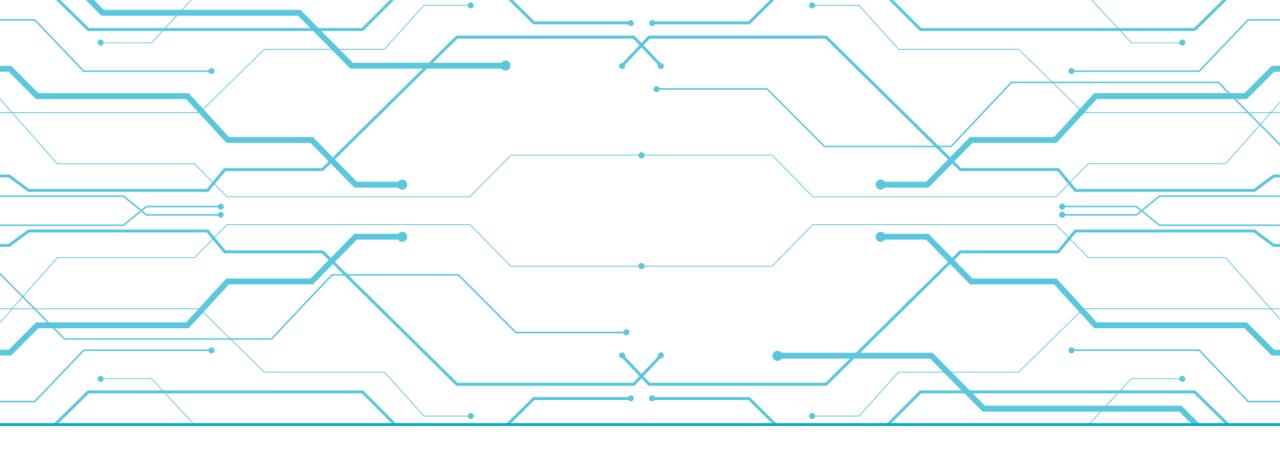
- AAM's comprehensive product portfolio allows for agnostic approach to the market.
- The positive exposure to ICE and electric propulsion positions AAM for long-term returns and FCF generation.

Bringing It All Together



A Clear Vision A Heritage of Operational Excellence Proprietary Technology and Highly Engineered Products Financial Attributes that can Provide Basis for Strong Performance

An Opportunity to Create Significant Value



Closing Remarks

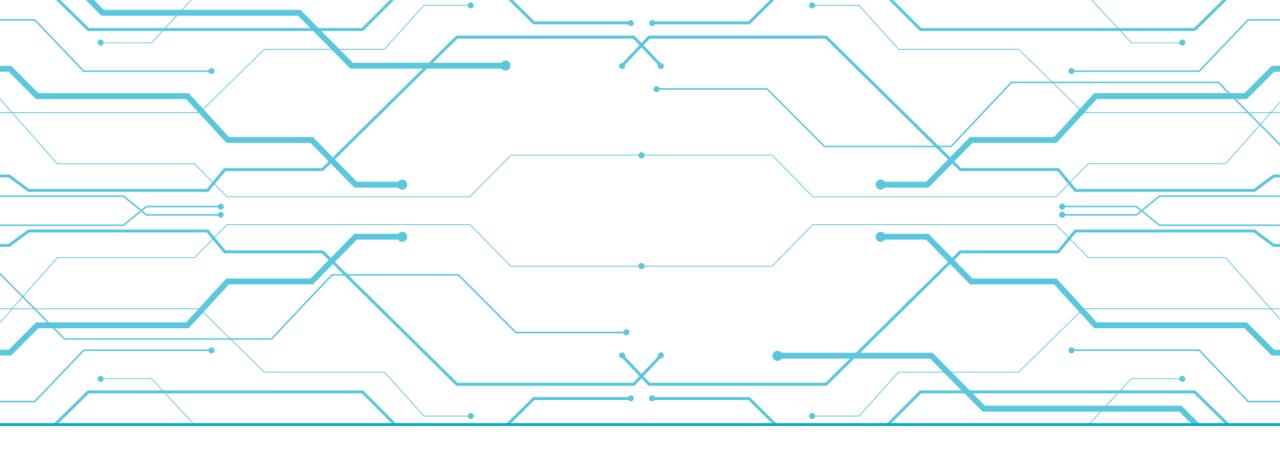




Takeaways



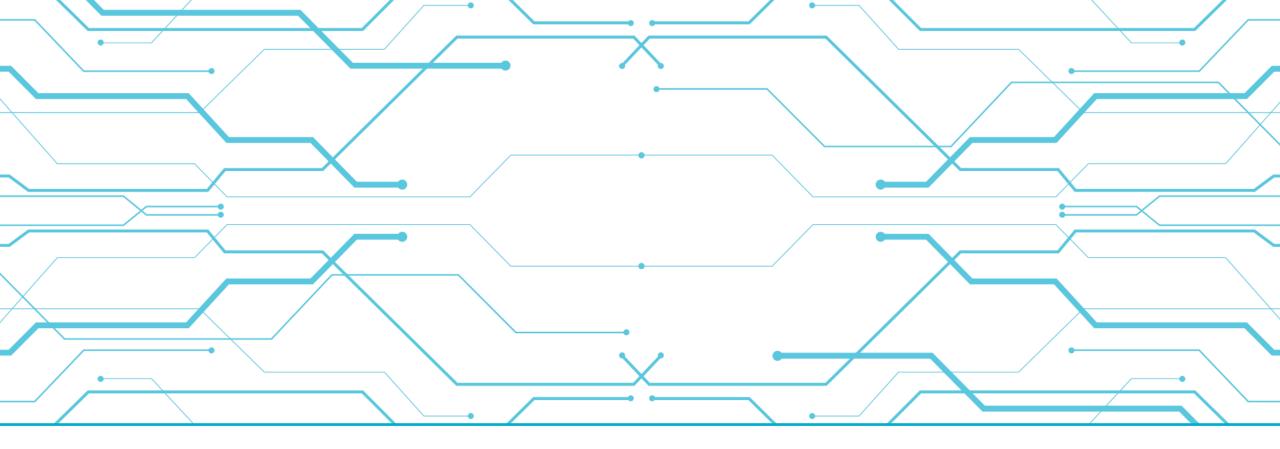




Question and Answer







Product Display and Ride & Drive





Product Display and Ride & Drive

 The back of your name badge indicates your group – RED or BLUE



- RED Group will remain in this room for the Product Display Tour
- BLUE Group will head to the Track (via shuttle) to begin the Ride & Drive
- Then we will rotate each group to experience the other activity
 - **BLUE** Group to the Product Display
 - RED Group to the Ride & Drive
- When in doubt, ask an AAM Representative!

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Ride & Drive Demonstration

- BLUE Group will head to the Track (via shuttle) to begin the Ride & Drive
 - The name of the first course you will go to at the Ride
 & Drive is also on the back of your name badge
 - Your event hosts will ensure groups rotate among the THREE track courses in 15 minute intervals



STER





Safety is Our #1 Responsibility

- At AAM, Safety is at the heart of everything we do—for our teams, our guests and our communities
- Safety while in a track/driving environment is paramount
- Please be aware and alert at all times and follow all instructions and safety requirements
- Have fun! Be safe!

IMPORTANT!

TRACK SAFETY & RULES

- Safety is everyone's #1 responsibility.
- Be alert and aware of your surroundings at all times.
- Follow all instructions from AAM vehicle mentors.
- Always drive within your limits.
- Seatbelts are required when vehicles are in motion.
- Helmets are required on the Handling Course.

Agenda



Session One (1:00 pm – 2:20 pm)

Overview and Strategic Vision

Electrification Technology Overview

Financial Updates

Closing Remarks

Question and Answer Session

Break / Transition (2:20 pm – 2:30 pm)

Session Two (2:30 pm – 4:30 pm)

Product Display and Ride & Drive

Product display tour hosted by Craig Renneker, VP Innovation

David Dauch, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

Mark Barrett, Vice President Engineering and Quality

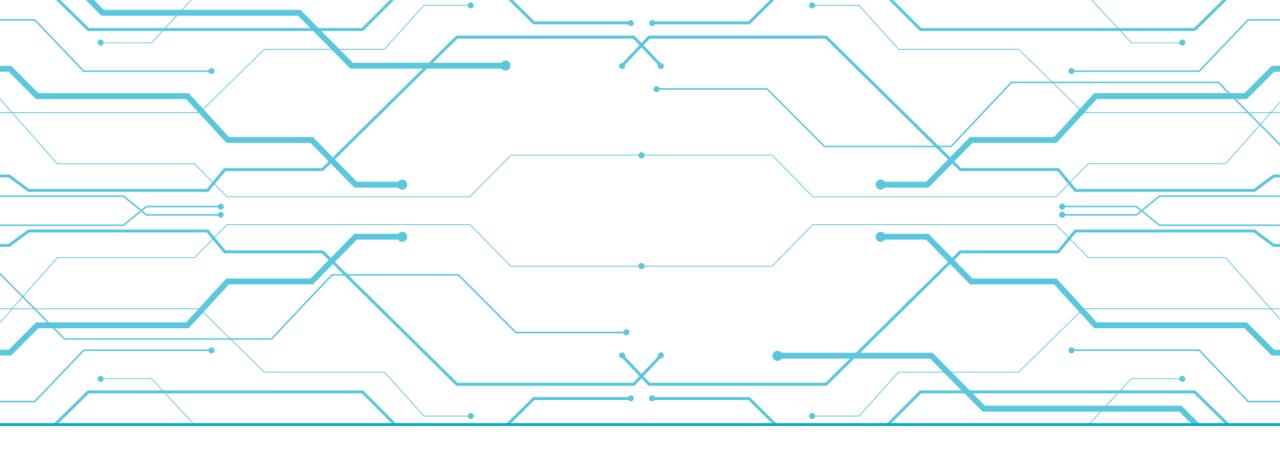
David Dauch, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

Chris May, Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

Cocktail Reception (4:30 pm)













In addition to the results reported in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) included within this presentation, we have provided certain information, which includes non-GAAP financial measures. Such information is reconciled to its closest GAAP measure in accordance with Securities and Exchange Commission rules and is included in the following slides.

Certain of the forward-looking financial measures included in this earnings release are provided on a non-GAAP basis. A reconciliation of non-GAAP forward-looking financial measures to the most directly comparable forward-looking financial measures calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP has been provided. The amounts in these reconciliations are based on our current estimates and actual results may differ materially from these forward-looking estimates for many reasons, including potential event driven transactional and other non-core operating items and their related effects in any future period, the magnitude of which may be significant.



EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation (\$ in millions)

	Three Months Ended September 30,					Nine Months Ended September 30,			
		2022	2021		2022			2021	
Net income (loss)	\$	26.5	\$	(2.4)	\$	50.4	\$	52.2	
Interest expense		44.8		49.7		132.2		150.7	
Income tax benefit		(5.7)		(13.6)		(2.1)		(2.4)	
Depreciation and amortization		124.8		135.6		367.1		421.2	
EBITDA		190.4		169.3		547.6		621.7	
Restructuring and acquisition-related costs		7.9		7.4		26.4		40.8	
Debt refinancing and redemption costs		0.2		31.6		6.0		34.0	
Loss on sale of business		-		-		-		2.7	
Unrealized loss (gain) on equity securities		2.3		(19.4)		24.0		(19.4)	
Non-recurring items:									
Malvern fire charges, net of recoveries		(1.0)		(5.7)		(6.4)		(11.1)	
Acquisition-related fair value inventory adjustment		-		-		5.0		-	
Gain on bargain purchase of business		(1.4)		-		(13.0)		-	
Adjusted EBIT DA	\$	198.4	\$	183.2	\$	589.6	\$	668.7	
Sales		1,535.2		1,213.1		4,409.7		3,921.5	
as a % of net sales		12.9%		15.1%		13.4%		17.1%	



EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA for the Trailing Twelve Months Ended September 30, 2022 (\$ in millions)

				Quarte	r Ende	d				ng Twelve ths Ended		
	December 31, 2021						June 30, 2022		September 30, 2022		-	ember 30, 2022
Net income (loss)	\$	(46.3)	\$	1.0	\$	22.9	\$	26.5	\$	4.1		
Interest expense		44.5		44.7		42.7		44.8		176.7		
Income tax expense (benefit)		(2.3)		3.0		0.6		(5.7)		(4.4)		
Depreciation and amortization		123.1		120.4		121.9		124.8		490.2		
EBITDA		119.0		169.1		188.1		190.4		666.6		
Restructuring and acquisition-related costs		8.6		8.9		9.6		7.9		35.0		
Debt refinancing and redemption costs		-		5.6		0.2		0.2		6.0		
Pension settlement		42.3		-		-		-		42.3		
Unrealized loss (gain) on equity securities		(5.0)		18.0		3.7		2.3		19.0		
Non-recurring items:		-		-		-		-		-		
Malvern fire charges, net of recoveries		(0.3)		(5.5)		0.1		(1.0)		(6.7)		
Acquisition-related fair value inventory adjustment		-		-		5.0		-		5.0		
Gain on bargain purchase of business		-		-		(11.6)		(1.4)		(13.0)		
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	164.6	\$	196.1	\$	195.1	\$	198.4	\$	754.2		
Sales		1,235.1		1,436.2		1,438.3		1,535.2		5,644.8		
as a % of net sales		13.3%		13.7%		13.6%		12.9%		13.4%		



Adjusted Earnings Per Share Reconciliation

	Three Months Ended					Nine Months Endeo September 30,			
		Septem				,			
		2022		2021		2022		2021	
Diluted earnings (loss) per share	\$	0.22	\$	(0.02)	\$	0.42	\$	0.44	
Restructuring and acquisition-related costs		0.07		0.06		0.22		0.33	
Debt refinancing and redemption costs		-		0.27		0.05		0.29	
Loss on sale of business		-		-		-		0.02	
Unrealized loss (gain) on equity securities		0.02		(0.16)		0.20		(0.16)	
Accelerated depreciation*		-		0.08		-		0.27	
Non-recurring items:									
Malvern fire charges, net of recoveries		(0.01)		(0.05)		(0.05)		(0.09)	
Acquisition-related fair value inventory adjustment		-		-		0.04		-	
Gain on bargain purchase of business		(0.01)		-		(0.11)		-	
Tax effect of adjustments		(0.02)		(0.03)		(0.10)		(0.09)	
Adjusted earnings per share	\$	0.27	\$	0.15	\$	0.67	\$	1.01	



Free Cash Flow and Adjusted Free Cash Flow Reconciliation (\$ in millions)

	Т	Three Months Ended September 30,			Nine Months E September 3				
		2022	2	2021		2022		2021	
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	85.2	\$	89.8	\$	300.4	\$	436.0	
Capital expenditures net of proceeds from the sale of property, plant	t								
and equipment		(46.6)		(33.2)		(113.6)		(114.0)	
Free cash flow		38.6		56.6		186.8		322.0	
Cash payments for restructuring and acquisition-related costs		4.7		9.0		21.2		47.9	
Cash payments related to the Malvern fire, net of recoveries		2.5		3.5		6.0		9.4	
Adjusted free cash flow	\$	45.8	\$	69.1	\$	214.0	\$	379.3	



Net Debt and Net Leverage Ratio (\$ in millions)

	Se	ptember		
	2022			
Current portion of long term debt	\$	19.2		
Long-term debt, net		2,974.1		
Total debt, net		2,993.3		
Less: Cash and cash equivalents		472.3		
Net debt at end of period		2,521.0		
Adjusted LTM EBITDA	\$	754.2		

Net Leverage Ratio

3.3x



Segment Financial Information (\$ in millions)

	Three Months Ended September 30,					Nine Months Ended September 30,				
		2022		2021 2022		2022		2021		
Segment Sales										
Driveline	\$	1,061.1	\$	870.4	\$	3,163.6	\$	2,831.9		
Metal Forming		591.2	_	422.7		1,585.9	_	1,352.1		
Total Sales		1,652.3		1,293.1		4,749.5		4,184.0		
Intersegment Sales		(117.1)		(80.0)		(339.8)		(262.5)		
Net External Sales	\$	1,535.2	\$	1,213.1	\$	4,409.7	\$	3,921.5		
Segment Adjusted EBITDA										
Driveline	\$	146.4	\$	128.4	\$	420.3	\$	450.2		
Metal Forming		52.0		54.8		169.3		218.5		
Total Segment Adjusted EBIT DA	\$	198.4	\$	183.2	\$	589.6	\$	668.7		



Adjusted EBITDA					
Lov	w End	Hig	h End		
	(in mil	lions)			
\$	20	\$	30		
	180		180		
	(5)		5		
	500		500		
	695		715		
	35		35		
	15		15		
\$	745	\$	765		
		Low End (in mil \$ 20 180 (5) 500 695 35 15	Low End Hig (in millions) \$ 20 \$ 180 (5) 500 695 35 15		

	Adjusted F	ree Cash Flow
	(in n	nillions)
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	455
Capital expenditures net of proceeds from the sale of property, plant and equipment		(190)
Full year 2022 targeted Free Cash Flow		265
Cash payments for restructuring and acquisition-related costs		35
Full year 2022 targeted Adjusted Free Cash Flow (approximate)	\$	300



EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation (\$ in millions)

	Twelve Months Ended															
	December 31,															
	2014		2015		:	2016		2017		2018		2019	2020		2021	
Net income (loss)	\$	143.0	\$	235.6	\$	240.7	\$	337.5	\$	(56.8)	\$	(484.1)	\$	(561.1)	\$	5.9
Interest expense		99.9		99.2		93.4		195.6		216.3		217.3		212.3		195.2
Income tax expense (benefit)		33.7		37.1		58.3		2.5		(57.1)		(48.9)		(49.2)		(4.7)
Depreciation and amortization		199.9		198.4		201.8		428.5		528.8		536.9		521.9		544.3
EBITDA		476.5		570.3		594.2		964.1		631.2		221.2		123.9		740.7
Restructuring and acquisition-related costs		-		-		26.2		110.7		78.9		57.8		67.2		49.4
Debt refinancing and redemption costs		-		0.8		-		3.5		19.4		8.4		7.9		34.0
Loss (Gain) on sale of business		-		-		-		-		(15.5)		21.3		1.0		2.7
Impairment charges		-		-		-		-		485.5		665.0		510.0		-
Pension settlements		-		-		-		-		-		9.8		0.5		42.3
Unrealized gain on equity securities		-		-		-		-		-		-		-		(24.4)
Non-recurring items:																
Pension related charges		35.5		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Malvern fire charges, net of recoveries		-		-		-		-		-		-		9.3		(11.4)
Gain on settlement of capital lease		-		-		-		-		(15.6)		-		-		-
Acquisition-related fair value inventory adjustment		-		-		-		24.9		-		-		-		-
Gain on bargain purchase of business		-		-		-		-		-		(10.8)		-		-
Other		-		-		(1.0)		(0.5)		-		(2.4)		-		-
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	512.0	\$	571.1	\$	619.4	\$	1,102.7	\$	1,183.9	\$	970.3	\$	719.8	\$	833.3

*Please refer to definition of Non-GAAP measures.



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Free Cash Flow (\$ in millions)

	Twelve Months Ended December 31,															
	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	318.4	\$	377.6	\$	407.6	\$	647.0	\$	771.5	\$	559.6	\$	454.7	\$	538.4
Capital expenditures net of proceeds from the sale of property, plant and equipment and																
government grants		(195.3)		(188.1)		(218.5)		(475.2)		(519.8)		(428.3)		(213.9)		(179.2)
Free cash flow	\$	123.1	\$	189.5	\$	189.1	\$	171.8	\$	251.7	\$	131.3	\$	240.8	\$	359.2

Definition of Non-GAAP Measures

EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA

We define EBITDA to be earnings before interest expense, income taxes, depreciation and amortization. Adjusted EBITDA is defined as EBITDA excluding the impact of restructuring and acquisition-related costs, debt refinancing and redemption costs, loss on sale of a business, impairment charges, pension settlements, unrealized gains or losses on equity securities and non-recurring items. We believe that EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA are meaningful measures of performance as they are commonly utilized by management and investors to analyze operating performance and entity valuation. Our management, the investment community and the banking institutions routinely use EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA, together with other measures, to measure our operating performance relative to other Tier 1 automotive suppliers. We also use Segment Adjusted EBITDA as the measure of earnings to assess the performance of each segment and determine the resources to be allocated to the segments. EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA are also key metrics used in our calculation of incentive compensation. EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA should not be construed as income from operations, net income or cash flow from operating activities as determined under GAAP. Other companies may calculate EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA differently.

Adjusted Earnings Per Share

We define Adjusted earnings per share to be diluted earnings per share excluding the impact of restructuring and acquisition-related costs, debt refinancing and redemption costs, loss on sale of a business, impairment charges, pension settlements, certain accelerated depreciation, unrealized gains or losses on equity securities and non-recurring items, including the tax effect thereon. We believe Adjusted earnings per share is a meaningful measure as it is commonly utilized by management and investors in assessing ongoing financial performance that provides improved comparability between periods through the exclusion of certain items that management believes are not indicative of core operating performance and which may obscure underlying business results and trends. Other companies may calculate Adjusted earnings per share differently.

Free Cash Flow and Adjusted Free Cash Flow

We define free cash flow to be net cash provided by operating activities less capital expenditures net of proceeds from the sale of property, plant and equipment. Adjusted free cash flow is defined as free cash flow excluding the impact of cash payments for restructuring and acquisition-related costs and cash payments related to the Malvern fire, including payments for capital expenditures, net of recoveries. We believe free cash flow and Adjusted free cash flow are meaningful measures as they are commonly utilized by management and investors to assess our ability to generate cash flow from business operations to repay debt and return capital to our stockholders. Free cash flow and Adjusted free cash flow are also key metrics used in our calculation of incentive compensation. Other companies may calculate free cash flow and Adjusted free cash flow differently.

Net Debt and Net Leverage Ratio

We define net debt to be total debt, net less cash and cash equivalents. We define Net Leverage Ratio to be net debt divided by the trailing 12 months of Adjusted EBITDA. We believe that Net Leverage Ratio is a meaningful measure of financial condition as it is commonly used by management, investors and creditors to assess capital structure risk. Other companies may calculate Net Leverage Ratio differently.

Liquidity

We define Liquidity as cash on hand plus amounts available on our revolving credit facility and foreign credit facilities.

US SAAR

We define US SAAR as the seasonally adjusted annual rate of light vehicle sales in the United States.

Accelerated Depreciation

In the first quarter of 2021, one of our largest customers announced their intention to cease production operations in Brazil in 2021 as part of their restructuring actions. As such, we accelerated depreciation on certain property, plant and equipment beginning in the first quarter of 2021.

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